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ANALYSIS OF SCIENTIFIC PUBLICATIONS IN UP

Analysis of scientific activity of professors of the University of Prishtina according to official CV-s – 2018

Publisher:
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Prishtina, October 2018

ORCA is a member of the Coalition for Integrity and Transparency in the University - KITU, supported by Kosovo Foundation for Open Society - KFOS. This research is part of the KITU program. The content of the report is ORCA's responsibility and it does not reflect the views of KFOS.

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This report was supported by the project Democracy Society Promotion (DSP) financed by the Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation (SDC) and the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Denmark (DANIDA) managed by the Kosovar Civil Society Foundation (KCSF). The content of this material is ORCA's sole responsibility and it does not represent in any way the views of SDC, DANIDA and KCSF.

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INTRODUCTION

As a result of ORCA's pressure after the last report on the academic integrity of professors in the University of Prishtina[1], where we found that 72% of professors do not justify their academic ranks, Administrative Instruction 01/2018 was compiled.[2] ORCA participated in the working group of this AI, which had the goal of defining the scientific journals that will be accepted for election of academic staff in public universities.

This Instruction was followed by Regulation 465 on the Electing Procedures related to Election, Re-election, and Promotion of Academic Staff in the University of Prishtina "Hasan Prishtina", which further defined the AI by defining the indexing platforms in which the journals accepted by universities must be indexed.

Through these regulations, the scientific publication in public universities, specifically the University of Prishtina, was defined appropriately.

Naturally, the professors of the University of Prishtina, found loopholes for academic fraud and dishonesty. Only in the Faculty of Mechanical Engineering, 10 professors published 5 to 19 times in one year in some journals indexed in the accepted indexing platforms, but that have very poor quality.[3]

The "Supermen" of the Faculty of Mechanical Engineering managed to publish 40 papers only in 2017.

Anyhow, the University of Prishtina has improved in the number of scientific publications compared to last year's research.

In 2017, UP had 1320 papers, while in 2018 there are 1735. Taking into account that there are 465 professors in 2018 in UP, one professor of the University of Prishtina on average has 3.7 papers. This average was 2.7 in 2017.

But, 9 out 12 faculties in UP have a lower average than the UP average. Only the Faculty of Mathematical and Natural Sciences, Faculty of Medicine, and Faculty of Agriculture and Veterinary have more papers than the University average. This shows that the non-exact sciences faculties have a profound lack of scientific papers.

The University of Prishtina management must seriously deal with the lack of scientific papers in most faculties.

1 http://orca-ks.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/12/The-Academic-Integrity-of-Professors-of-the-University-of-Prishtina.pdf

2 Administrative Instruction 01/2018 The recognition principles of platforms and international magazines with reviews, January 19, 2018, link: http://masht.rks-gov.net/uploads/2018/01/ua-nr-01-2018-parimete-njohjes-se-platoformave-dhe-revistave-nder-kombetare-me-recension.pdf

3 http://orca-ks.org/sq/2018/07/19/supermenet-e-fakultetit-te-inxhinierise-mekanike/

GENERAL DATA

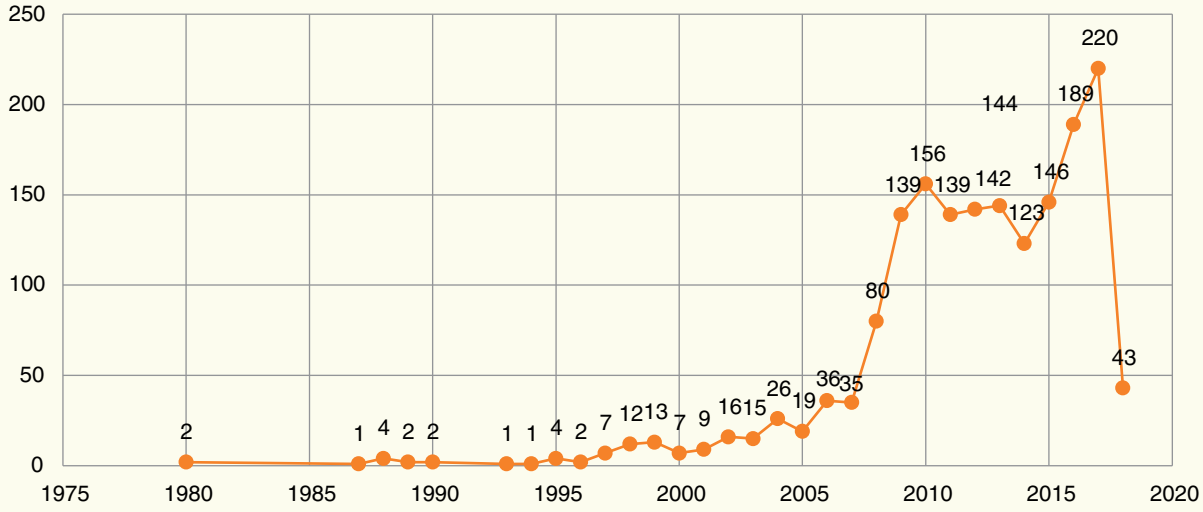
Published papers and participation

In the time period of 1980 – 2018[4] there's 1735 papers in total published in journals with a coefficient, where the UP professors can be listed in various rankings as authors, and out of them, 1253 are as first or corresponding author. In the same research in 2017, there were only 747 papers as first or corresponding author.

2017 marks the peak of the number of papers published in scientific journals with a coefficient, with 220 papers published.

This increase in number of published papers is for several reasons: one of them is the improved awareness of professors for updating their CVs, because of the several analyses that ORCA has conducted that are based on these documents; improved awareness for the need for continuous scientific activity as a tool to improve the situation of education and for promotions of professors; and the facilitation as a result of the Administrative Instruction and the UP Regulation being adapted.

Papers in journals with a coefficient



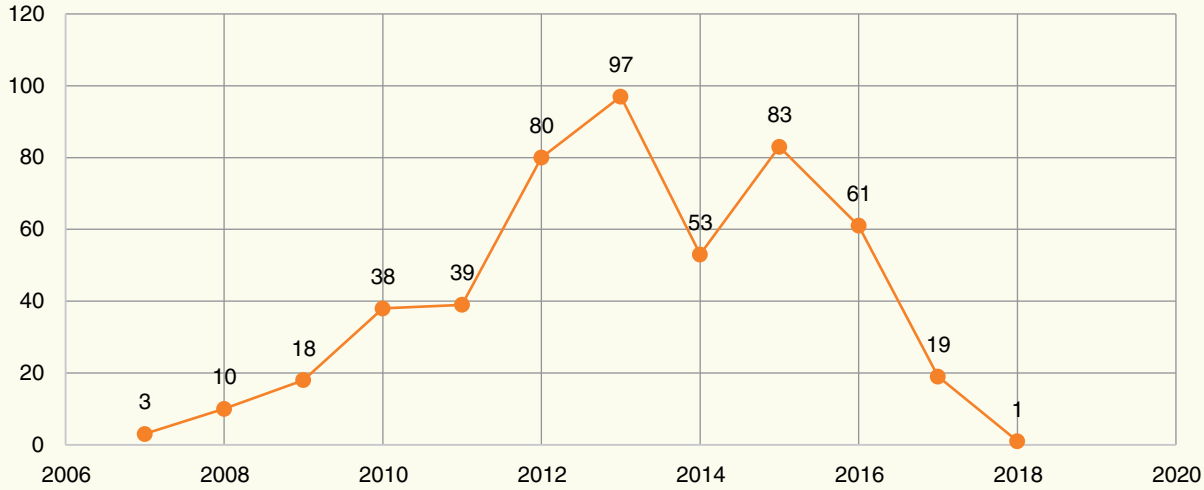
In the time period of 2007 – 2018[5] there's 502 papers published in dubious journals by 153 professors. In the same research conducted in 2017 there were 352 papers published in dubious journals.

2013 marks the peak of the number of papers published in dubious journals, where 97 of them were published in that year.

4 The first paper published in a journal that fulfils the criteria is in 1980.

5 The first paper published in a journal that does not fulfil the criteria is in 2004

Publications dubious journals



In the above graph we can see that the number of published papers and participation in publishing in legitimate international scientific journals and dubious journals is proportionate.

257 professors (55%) have at least one paper published in journals that fulfil the criteria. 153 professors (33%) have published at least once in dubious journals.

Papers per faculties

The average of papers published in journals that fulfil the criteria is 3.7 papers per professor in the university level.

The faculty with the most papers per professor is the Faculty of Mathematical and Natural Sciences with 8 papers per professors. Close second is the Faculty of Medicine 6 papers per professor, and third is the Faculty of Agriculture and Veterinary with 5.5 papers per professor.

Regarding the non-exact sciences faculties, the one with the most papers is the Faculty of Education which has 2.6 papers per professor which is less than the general average of the University of Prishtina.

The faculty with the least papers is the Faculty of Philology with 0.92 papers per professor.

Annex 1. *Table of papers published in journals per faculty*

No.	University of Prishtina faculties	Papers in scientific journals	Papers in dubious journals
1	Faculty of Philosophy	35	10
2	Faculty of Mathematical and Natural Sciences	524	180
3	Faculty of Philology	36	7
4	Faculty of Law	74	21
5	Faculty of Economy	98	50
6	Faculty of Civil Engineering and Architecture	48	10
7	Faculty of Electrical and Computer Engineering	57	25
8	Faculty of Mechanical Engineering	94	16
9	Faculty of Medicine	528	107
10	Faculty of Agriculture and Veterinary	184	34
11	Faculty of Physical Education and Sports	14	0
12	Faculty of Education	94	42
TOTAL		1735	502

Annex 2. *Table of faculties ranked according to the number of papers per professor*

No.	University of Prishtina faculties	Publications in journals	Number of professors	Paper/professor
1	**Faculty of Mathematical and Natural Sciences**	524	65	8.06
2	**Faculty of Medicine**	528	87	6.07
3	**Faculty of Agriculture and Veterinary**	184	33	5.58
4	**Faculty of Mechanical Engineering**	94	29	3.24
5	**Faculty of Electrical and Computer Engineering**	57	21	2.71
6	**Faculty of Education**	94	36	2.61
7	**Faculty of Economy**	98	44	2.23
8	**Faculty of Civil Engineering and Architecture**	48	23	2.09
9	**Faculty of Law**	74	42	1.76
10	**Faculty of Philosophy**	35	32	1.09
11	**Faculty of Physical Education and Sports**	14	14	1.00
12	**Faculty of Philology**	36	39	0.92
TOTAL		1735	465	3.73

FACULTY OF EDUCATION

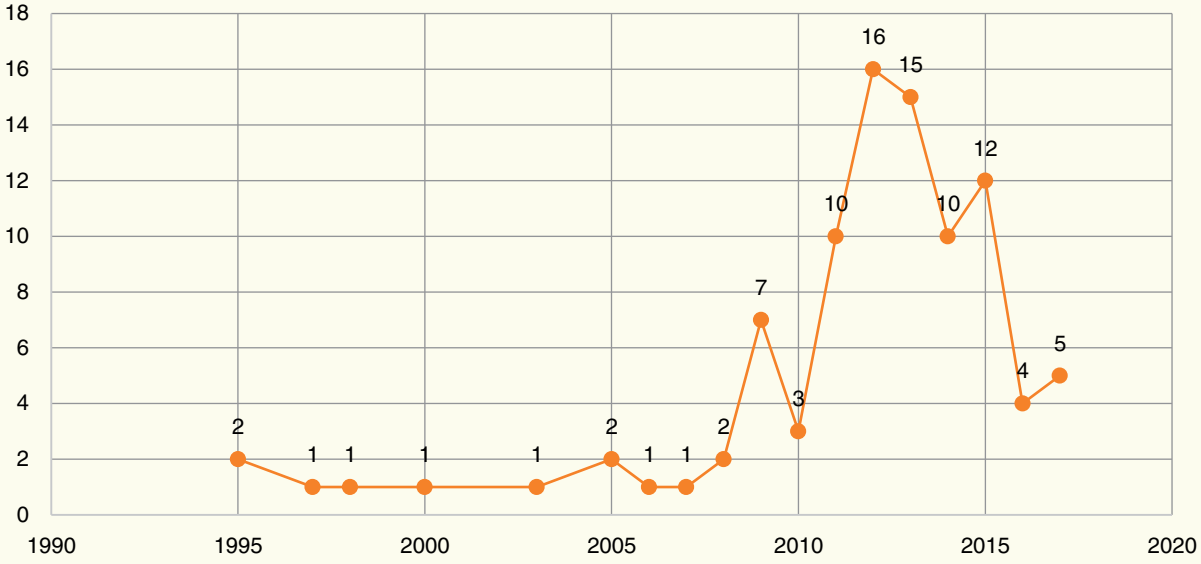
Publication in journals with coefficient

The Faculty of Education has in total 94 papers published by the professors.

In the time period of 1995 – 2017 there were 20 participations in total in publishing papers in scientific journals.[6]

In the same time period there are 84 participations publishing papers as first or corresponding author.

Publication in journals with coefficient



6 The term "participation" is used to show that the number 20 in this case doesn't mean the number of scientific papers. In the same papers there can be two or more authors, that's why this number only shows the participation of authors in scientific papers.

Publication in dubious journals

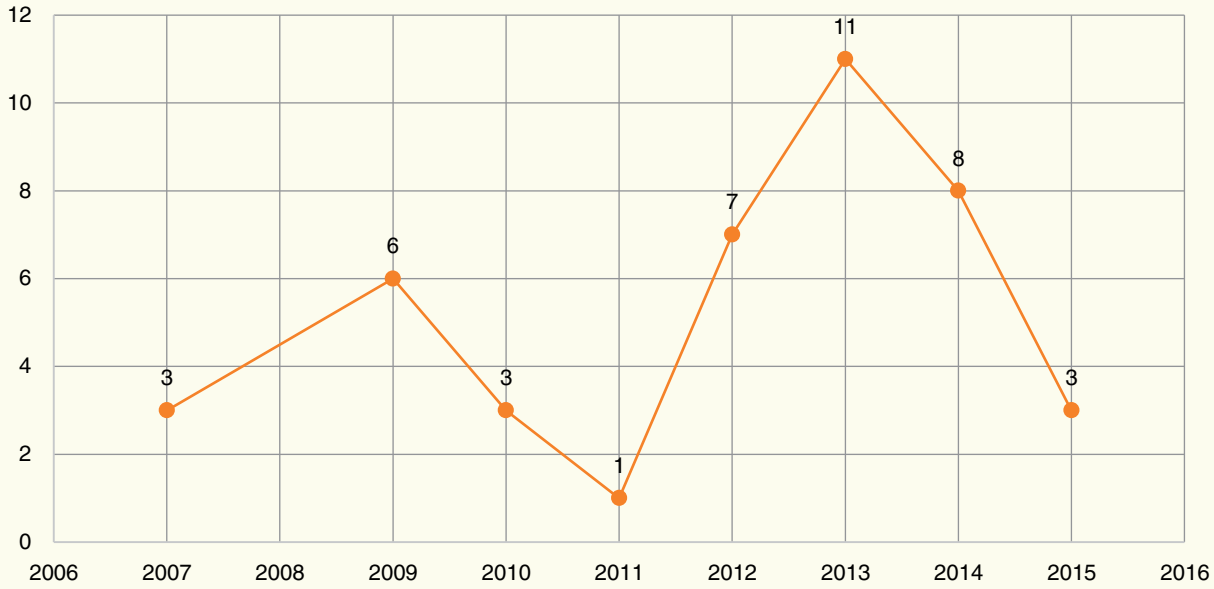
13 professors have published 42 papers in 24 dubious journals. 7 of them justify their academic ranks, while 6 of them do not justify their academic ranks.

The professors of the Faculty of Education have participated 42 times in publishing papers in 24 dubious journals.

The professors participated 29 times as first or corresponding author in publishing in dubious journals in the period of 2007-2015. [7]

The year when the authors participated the most in publishing in dubious journals was 2013 with 11 participations.

Publication in dubious journals



7 The first paper in the Faculty of Education published in a dubious journal was in 2007, while the latest one was in 2015. The term "participation" is used to show that the number 3 in this case doesn't mean the number of scientific papers. In the same papers there can be two or more authors, that's why this number only shows the participation of authors in scientific papers.

FACULTY OF ECONOMY

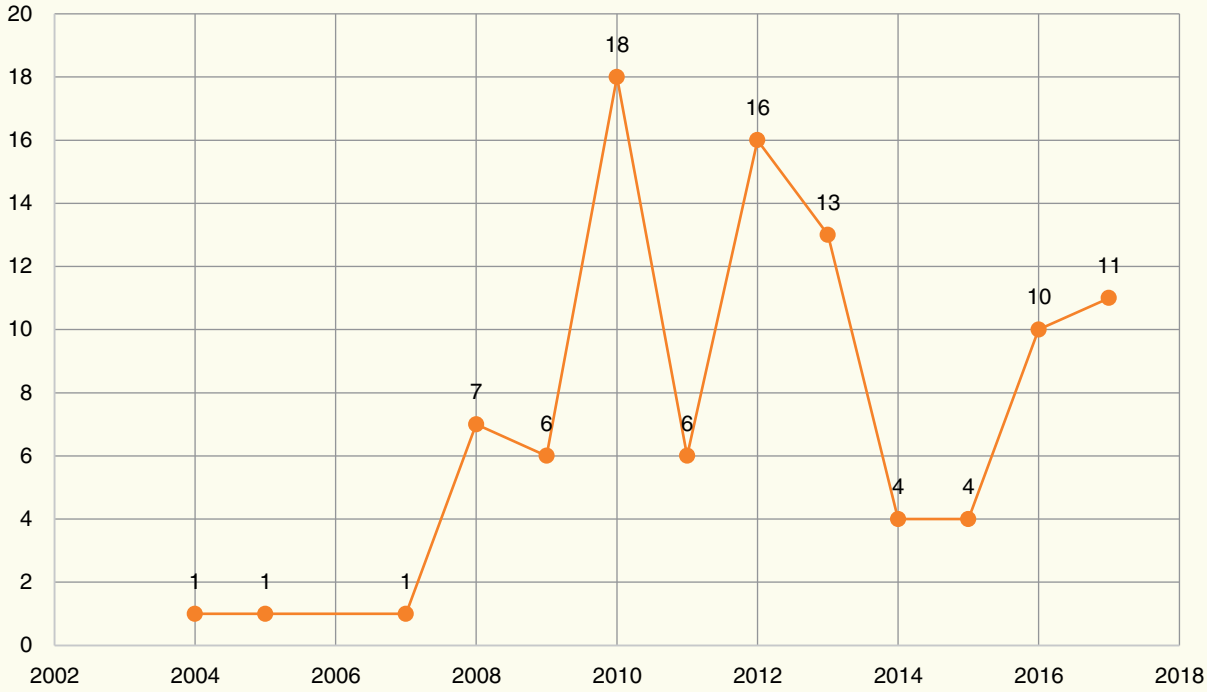
Publication in journals with coefficient

The professors of the Faculty of Economy have 98 scientific papers in total published in scientific journals with coefficient.

In the time period of 2004 – 2017, there were 29 participations in publishing papers in scientific journals by different authors.[8]

These professors participated 85 times in publishing papers as first or corresponding authors in the same time period.

Publication in journals with coefficient



8 The term "participation" is used to show that the number 29 in this case doesn't mean the number of scientific papers. In the same papers there can be two or more authors, that's why this number only shows the participation of authors in scientific papers.

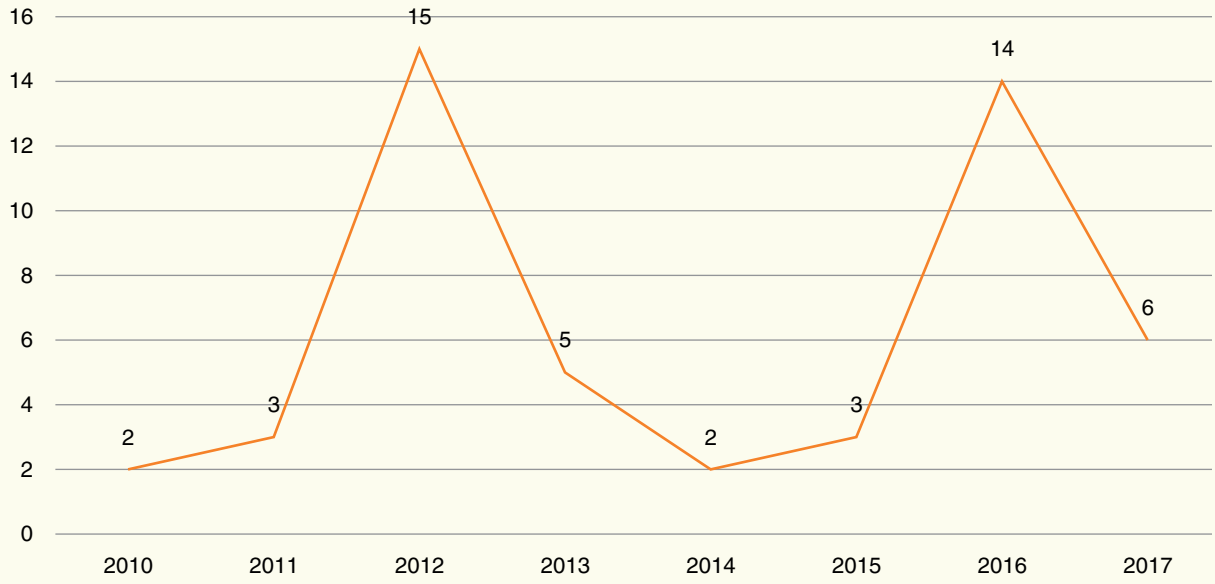
Publication in dubious journals

15 professors of the Faculty of Economy have participated 50 times in publishing papers in 19 dubious journals.

The professors participated 33 times as first or corresponding author in publishing in dubious journals in the period of 2010-2017.[9]

The year when the authors participated the most in publishing in dubious journals was 2012 with 15 participations.

Publication in dubious journals



9 The first paper in the Faculty of Economy published in a dubious journal was in 2010, while the latest one was in 2017.

FACULTY OF AGRICULTURE AND VETERINARY

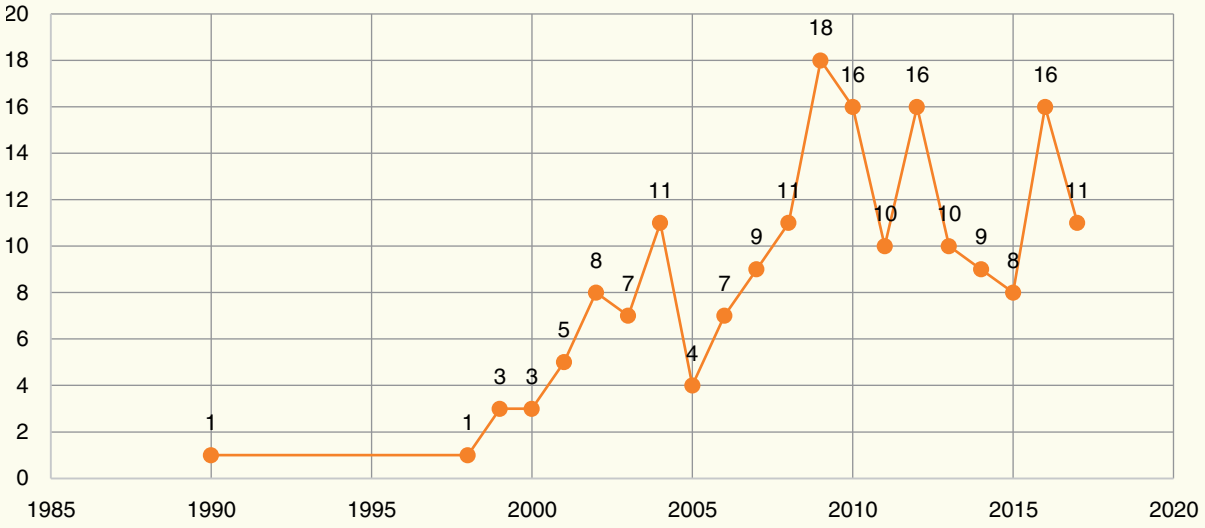
Publication in journals with coefficient

The professors of the Faculty of Agriculture and Veterinary have 184 scientific papers in total published in scientific journals with coefficient.

In the time period of 1990 – 2017, there were 153 participations in publishing papers in scientific journals by different authors.[10]

These professors participated 103 times in publishing papers as first or corresponding authors in the same time period.

Publication in journals with coefficient



10 The term "participation" is used to show that the number 153 in this case doesn't mean the number of scientific papers. In the same papers there can be two or more authors, that's why this number only shows the participation of authors in scientific papers.

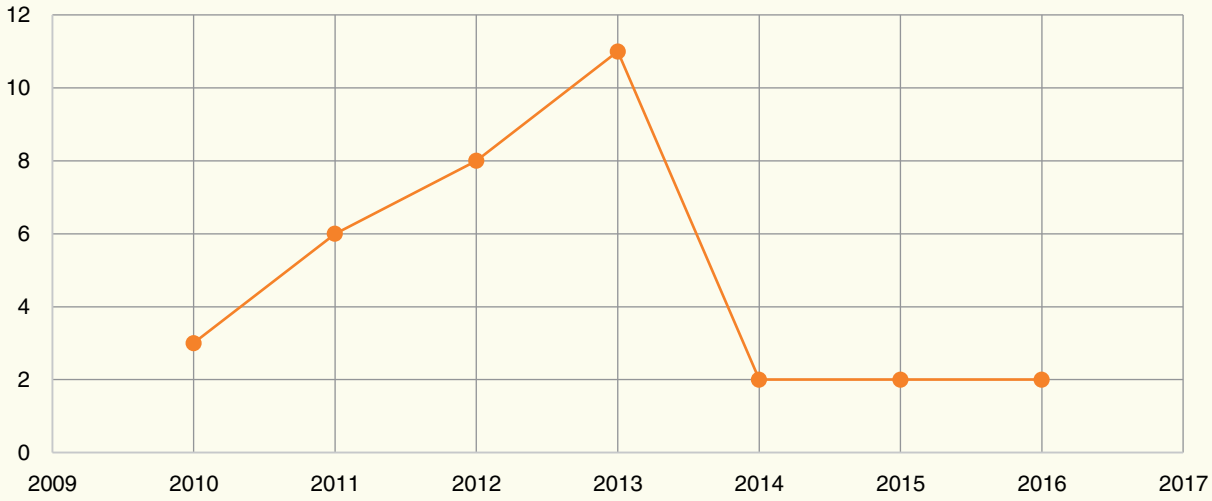
Publication in dubious journals

17 professors have participated 34 times in publishing papers in dubious journals. 9 of them justify their academic ranks, while 8 of them do not justify their academic ranks

The professors participated 14 times as first or corresponding author in publishing in dubious journals in the period of 2010-2016.[11]

The year when the authors participated the most in publishing in dubious journals was 2013 with 11 participations.

Publication in dubious journals



11 The first paper in the Faculty of Agriculture and Veterinary published in a dubious journal was in 2010, while the latest one was in 2016.

FACULTY OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND SPORTS

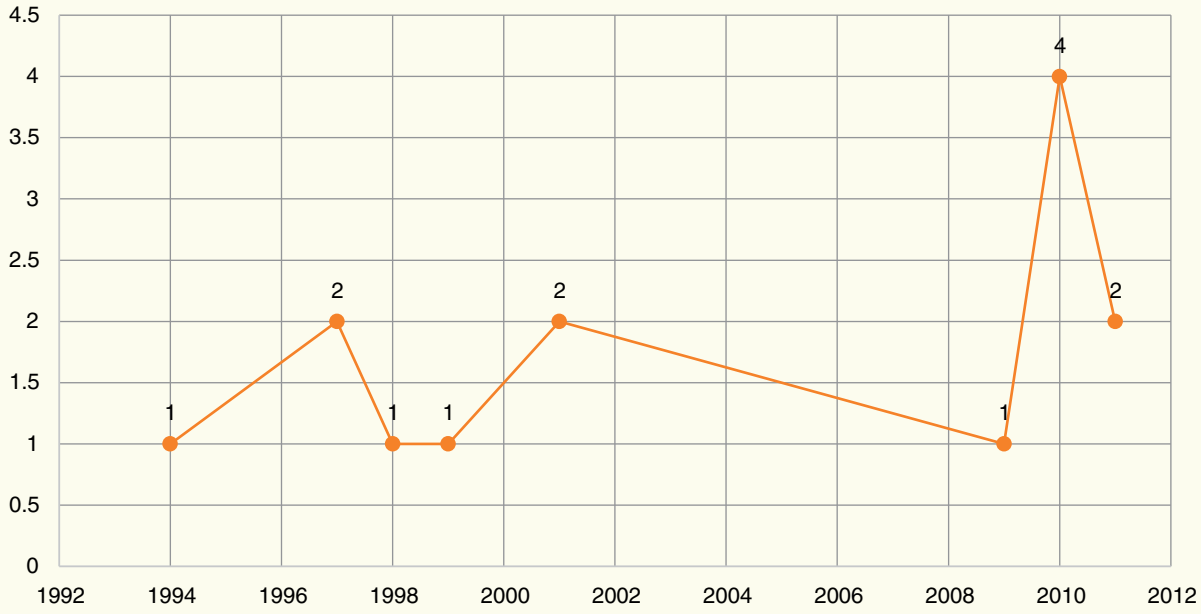
Publication in journals with coefficient

The professors of the Faculty of Physical Education and Sports have 14 scientific papers in total published in scientific journals with coefficient.

In the time period of 1994 – 2011, there were 14 participations in publishing papers in scientific journals by different authors.[12]

These professors participated 2 times in publishing papers as first or corresponding authors in the same time period.

Publication in journals with coefficient



12 The term "participation" is used to show that the number 14 in this case doesn't mean the number of scientific papers. In the same papers there can be two or more authors, that's why this number only shows the participation of authors in scientific papers.

FACULTY OF ELECTRICAL AND COMPUTER ENGINEERING

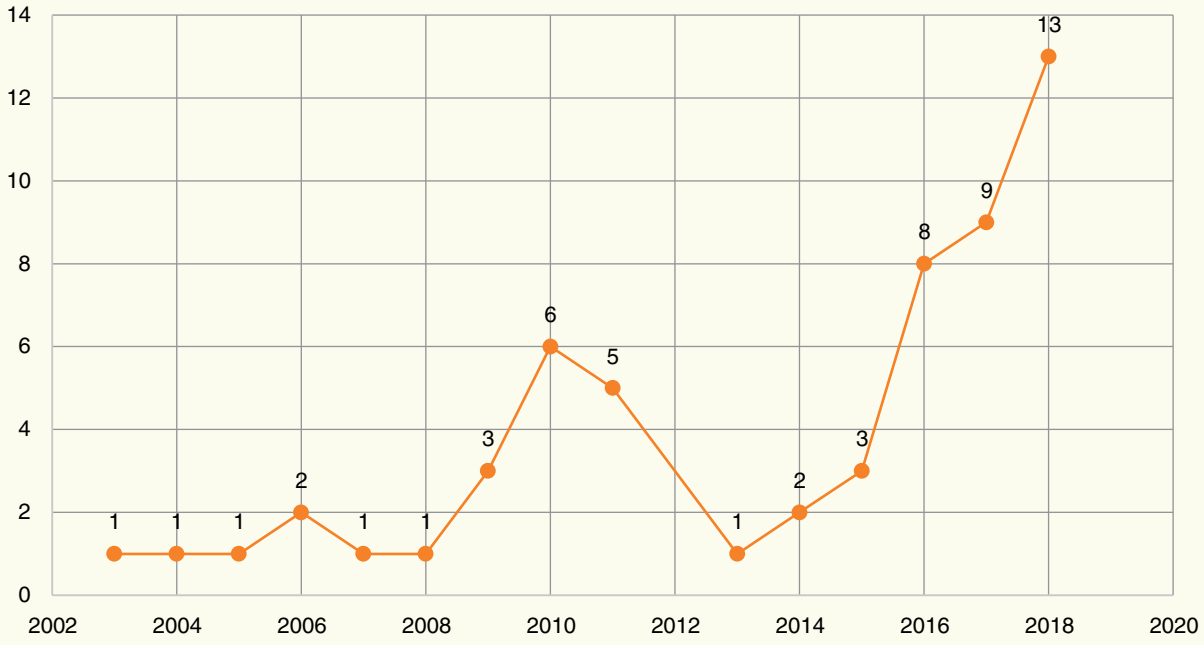
Publication in journals with coefficient

The professors of the Faculty of Electrical and Computer Engineering have 57 scientific papers in total published in scientific journals with coefficient.

In the time period of 2003 – 2018, there were 32 participations in publishing papers in scientific journals by different authors.[13]

These professors participated 44 times in publishing papers as first or corresponding authors in the same time period.

Publication in journals with coefficient



13 The term "participation" is used to show that the number 32 in this case doesn't mean the number of scientific papers. In the same papers there can be two or more authors, that's why this number only shows the participation of authors in scientific papers.

Publication in dubious journals

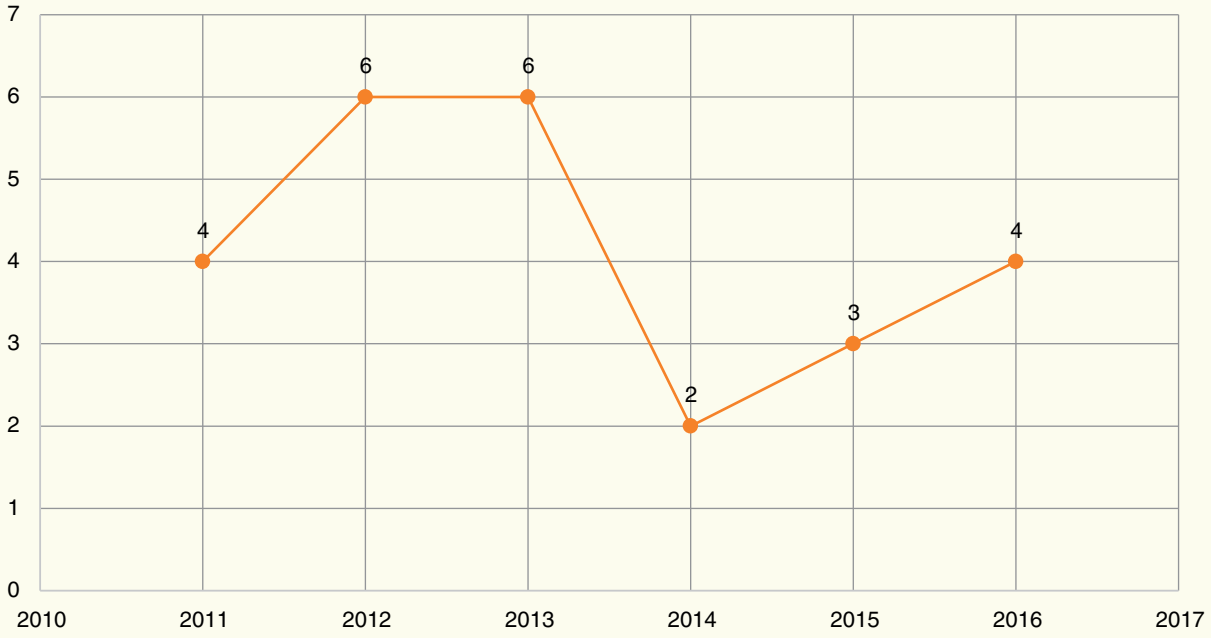
9 professors have published 25 papers in 16 dubious journals.

The professors of the Faculty of Electrical and Computer Engineering have participated 25 times in publishing papers in 16 dubious journals.

The professors participated 13 times as first or corresponding author in publishing in dubious journals in the period of 2011-2016.[14]

The years when the authors participated the most in publishing in dubious journals were 2012 and 2013 with 6 participations each.

Publication in dubious journals



14 The first paper in the Faculty of Electrical and Computer Engineering published in a dubious journal was in 2011, while the latest one was in 2016.

FACULTY OF PHILOLOGY

Publication in journals with coefficient

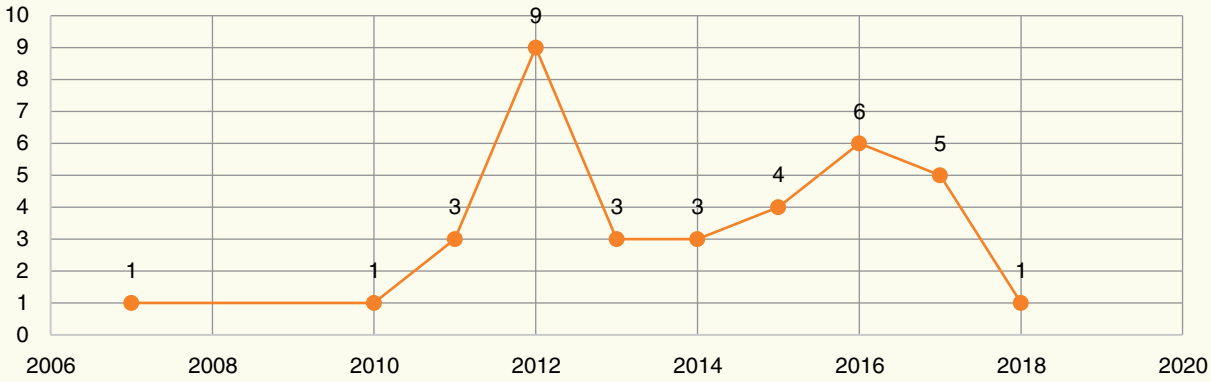
The professors of the Faculty of Philology have 36 scientific papers in total published in scientific journals with coefficient.

In the time period of 2007 – 2018, there was only 1 participation in publishing papers in scientific journals by different authors.[15]

These professors participated 37 times in publishing papers as first or corresponding authors in the same time period.

The Faculty of Philology is one of the faculties with the fewest scientific papers in international scientific journals.

Publication in journals with coefficient



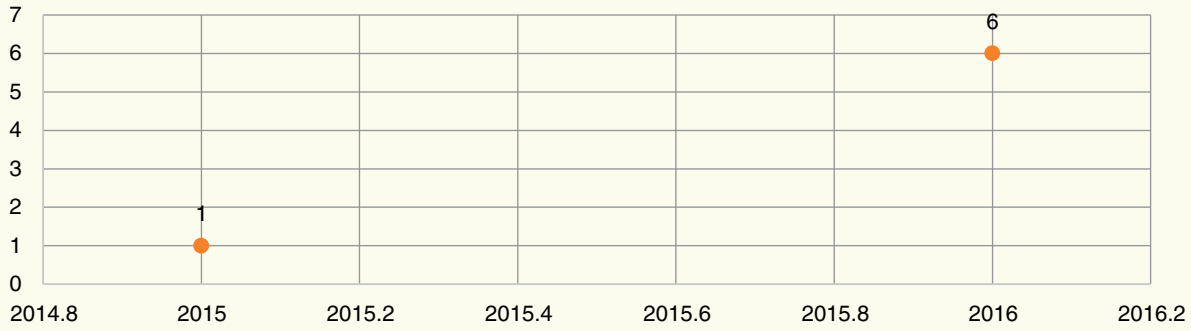
15 The term "participation" is used to show that the number 1 in this case doesn't mean the number of scientific papers. In the same papers there can be two or more authors, that's why this number only shows the participation of authors in scientific papers.

Publication in dubious journals

One associate professor has seven papers in dubious journals.

The year with the most papers in dubious journals is 2016 with 6 papers.

Publication in dubious journals



FACULTY OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

Faculty of Mechanical Engineering is the biggest violator of academic integrity in the University of Prishtina. In this faculty, in the last promotions process (call for applications 1-173, dated 27.04.2018), applied 10 professors that published 5-19 papers within one year and a half, with an average of 5.5 papers per year per professor. These papers were published in indexed journals, but they severely lack quality.

These professors have updated their CV-s with these papers, and they are reflected within the analysis. These papers can be clearly seen in the graphic below, where in 2016 there are only 10 papers, while in 2017 there are 40.

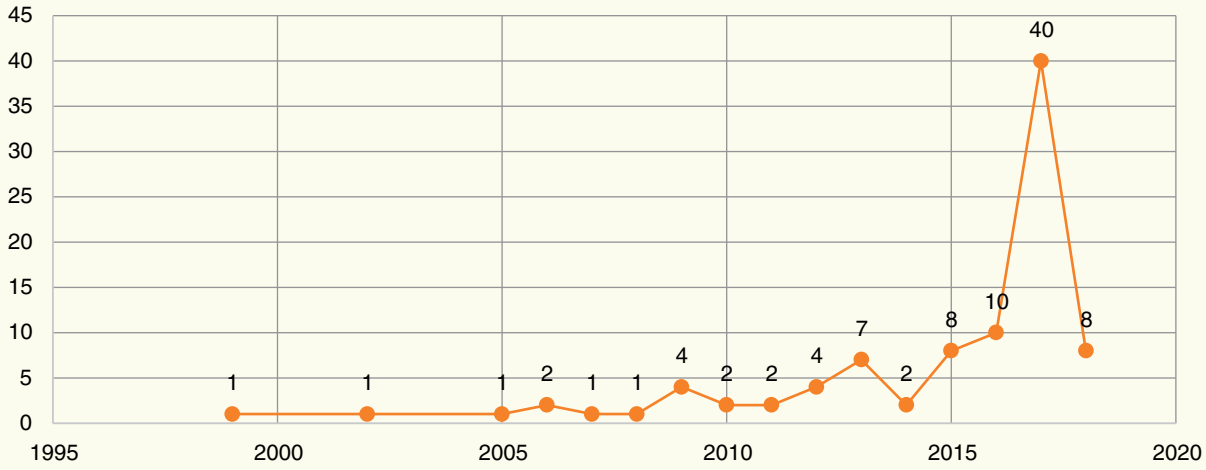
Publication in journals with coefficient

The professors of the Faculty of Mechanical Engineering have 94 scientific papers in total published in scientific journals with coefficient.

In the time period of 1999 – 2018, there were 40 participations in total in publishing papers in scientific journals[16] by different authors.

These professors participated 118 times in publishing papers as first or corresponding authors in the same time period.

Publication in journals with coefficient



16 The term "participation" is used to show that the number 40 in this case doesn't mean the number of scientific papers. In the same papers there can be two or more authors, that's why this number only shows the participation of authors in scientific papers.

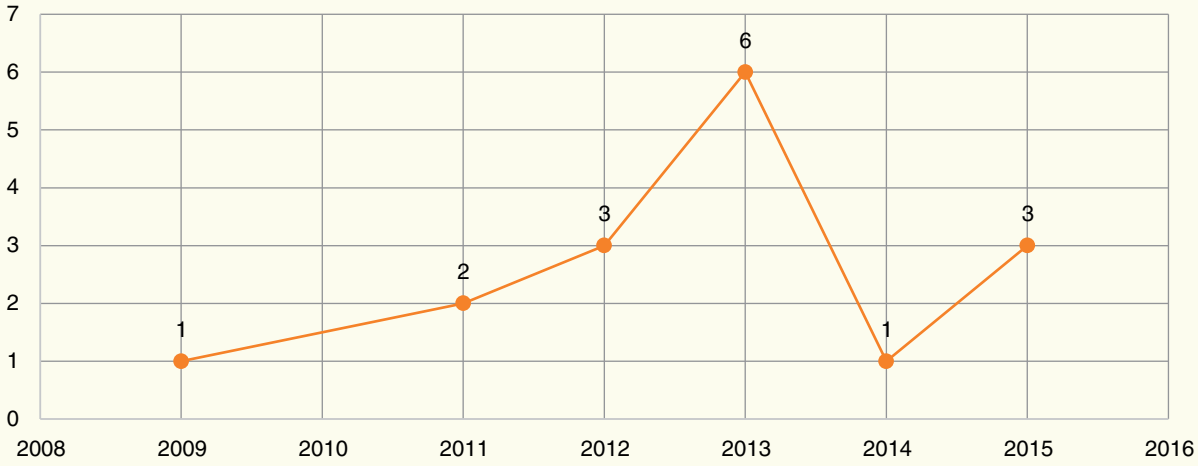
Publication in dubious journals

9 professors have published 16 papers in 8 dubious journals.

The professors participated 6 times as first or corresponding author in publishing in dubious journals in the period of 2009-2015[17].

The year when the authors participated the most in publishing in dubious journals was 2013, with 6 participations.

Publication in dubious journals



17 The first paper in the Faculty of Mechanical Engineering published in a dubious journal was in 2009, while the latest one was in 2015.

FACULTY OF CIVIL ENGINEERING AND ARCHITECTURE

Publication in journals with coefficient

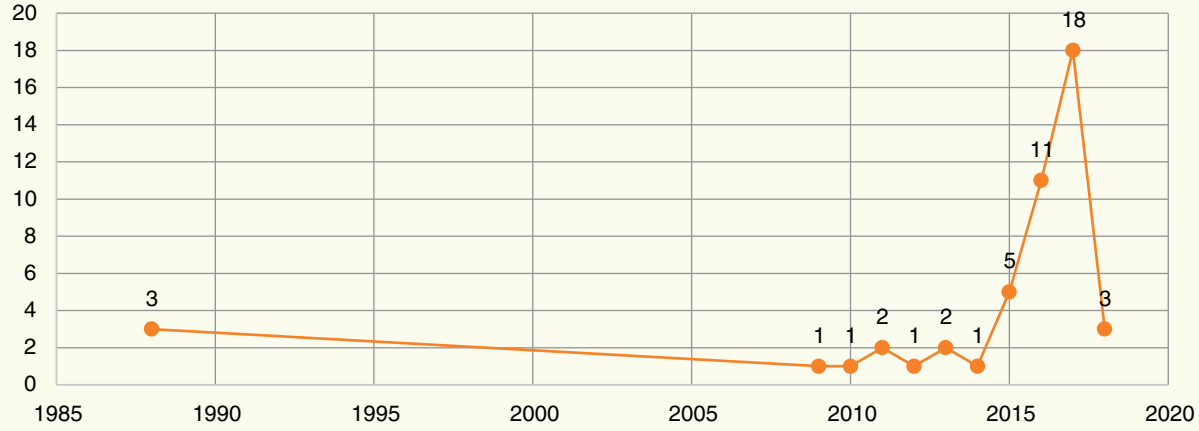
The professors of the Faculty of Civil Engineering and Architecture have 48 scientific papers in total published in scientific journals with coefficient.

In the time period of 1988 – 2018, there were 4 participations in total in publishing papers in scientific journals[18] by different authors.

These professors participated 48 times in publishing papers as first or corresponding authors in the same time period.

In the graph below, it is evident that there is a period of inactive scientific work when it comes to publishing scientific papers in legitimate scientific journals between 1988 and 2009.

Publication in journals with coefficient



18 The term "participation" is used to show that the number 4 in this case doesn't mean the number of scientific papers. In the same papers there can be two or more authors, that's why this number only shows the participation of authors in scientific papers.

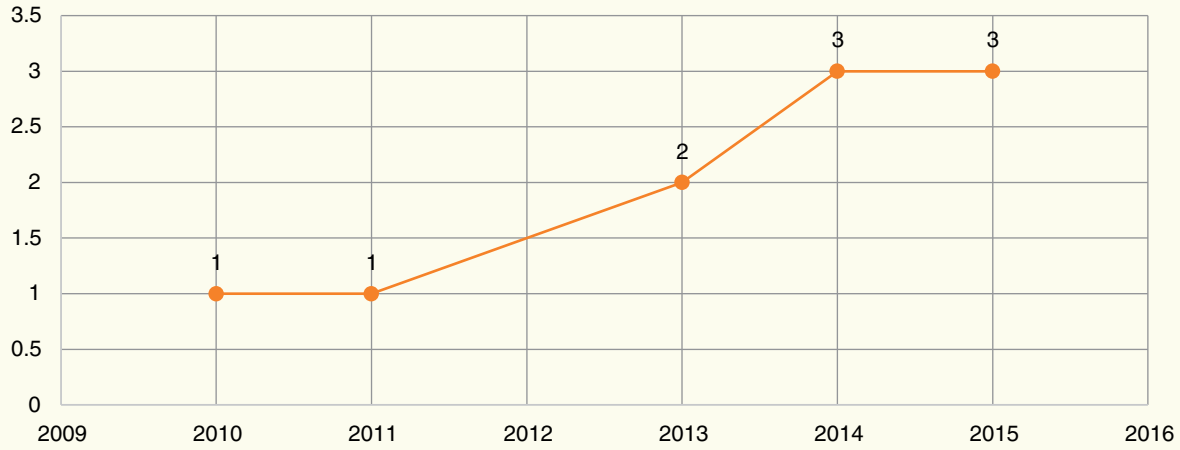
Publication in dubious journals

3 professors have published 10 papers in 4 dubious journals. One of them is a full professor with justified academic rank, while two associate professors do not justify their academic ranks.

The professors participated 6 times as first or corresponding author in publishing in 4 dubious journals in the period of 2010-2015[19].

The years when the authors participated the most in publishing in dubious journals were 2014 and 2015, with 3 participations each.

Publication in dubious journals



19 The first paper in the Faculty of Civil Engineering and Architecture published in a dubious journal was in 2010, while the latest one was in 2015.

FACULTY OF MATHEMATICAL AND NATURAL SCIENCES

Publication in journals with coefficient

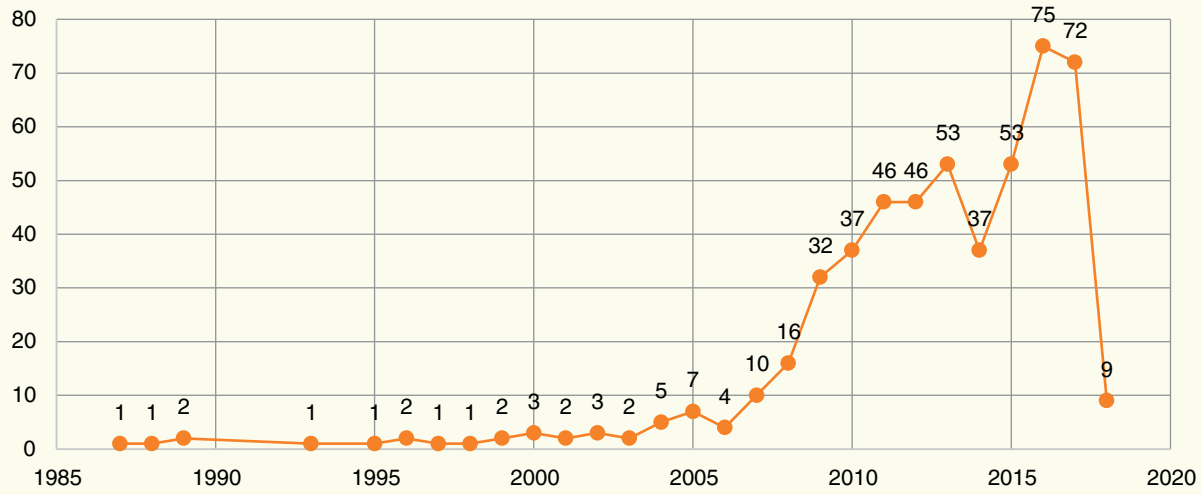
The professors of the Faculty of Mathematical and Natural Sciences have 524 scientific papers in total published in scientific journals with coefficient.

In the time period of 1987 – 2018, there were 322 participations in total in publishing papers in scientific journals[20] by different authors.

These professors participated 381 times in publishing papers as first or corresponding authors in the same time period.

The year with the most participations in publishing papers in journals with coefficient is 2016 with 75 participations.

Publication in journals with coefficient



20 The term "participation" is used to show that the number 322 in this case doesn't mean the number of scientific papers. In the same papers there can be two or more authors, that's why this number only shows the participation of authors in scientific papers.

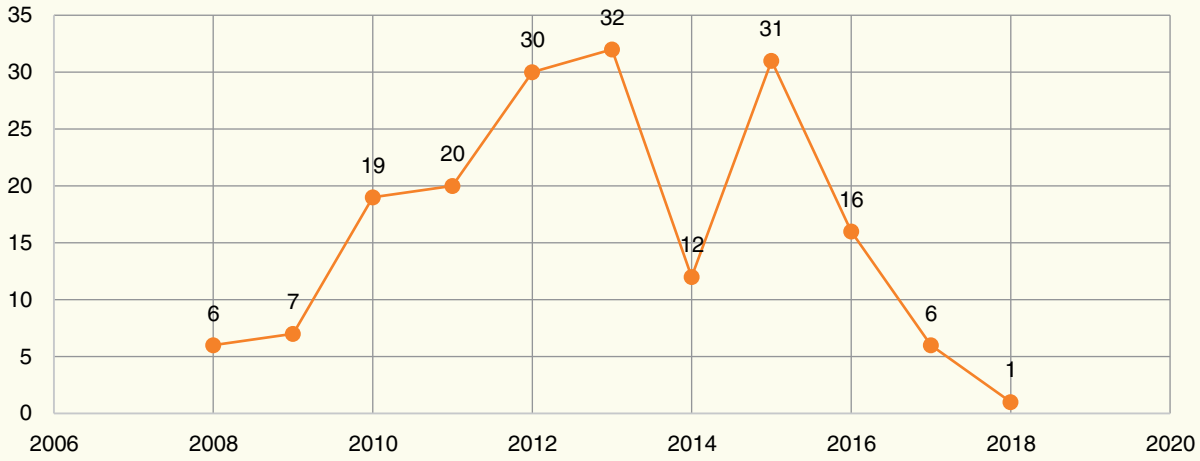
Publication in dubious journals

42 professors have published 180 papers in 43 dubious journals. 26 of them are professors with justified academic ranks, while 16 do not justify their academic ranks.

The professors participated 75 times as first or corresponding author in publishing in dubious journals in the period of 2008-2018.[21]

The year when the authors participated the most in publishing in dubious journals was 2013, with 32 participations.

Publication in dubious journals



21 The first paper in the Faculty of Mathematical and Natural Sciences published in a dubious journal was in 2008, while the latest one was in 2018.

FACULTY OF LAW

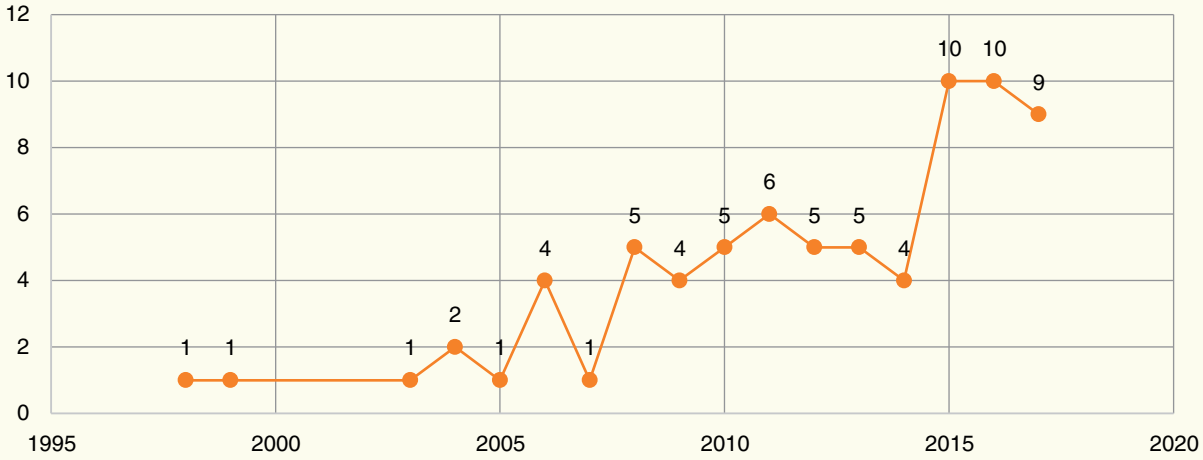
Publication in journals with coefficient

The professors of the Faculty of Law have 74 scientific papers in total published in scientific journals with coefficient.

In the time period of 1998 – 2017, there were 3 participations in total in publishing papers in scientific journals[22] by different authors.

These professors participated 71 times in publishing papers as first or corresponding authors in the same time period.

Publication in journals with coefficient



22 The term "participation" is used to show that the number 3 in this case doesn't mean the number of scientific papers. In the same papers there can be two or more authors, that's why this number only shows the participation of authors in scientific papers.

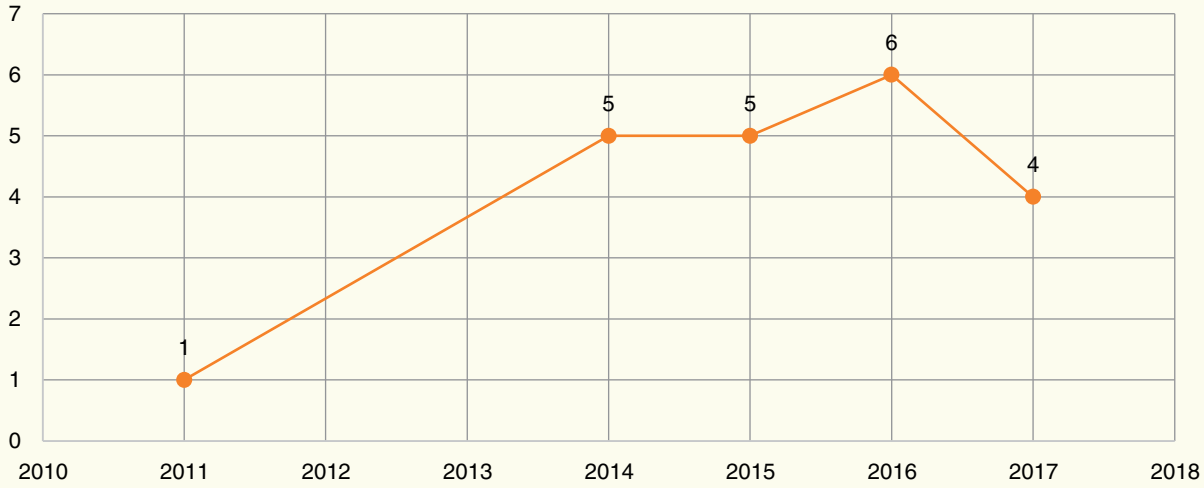
Publication in dubious journals

4 professors have published 21 papers in 16 dubious journals. All of them are professors with justified academic ranks. One of them has 17 out of the 21 papers.

The professors participated 20 times as first or corresponding author in publishing in dubious journals in the period of 2008-2017[23].

The year when the authors participated the most in publishing in dubious journals was 2016, with 6 participations.

Publication in dubious journals



23 The first paper in the Faculty of Law published in a dubious journal was in 2011, while the latest one was in 2017.

FACULTY OF MEDICINE

Publication in journals with coefficient

The professors of the Faculty of Medicine have 528 scientific papers in total published in scientific journals with coefficient.

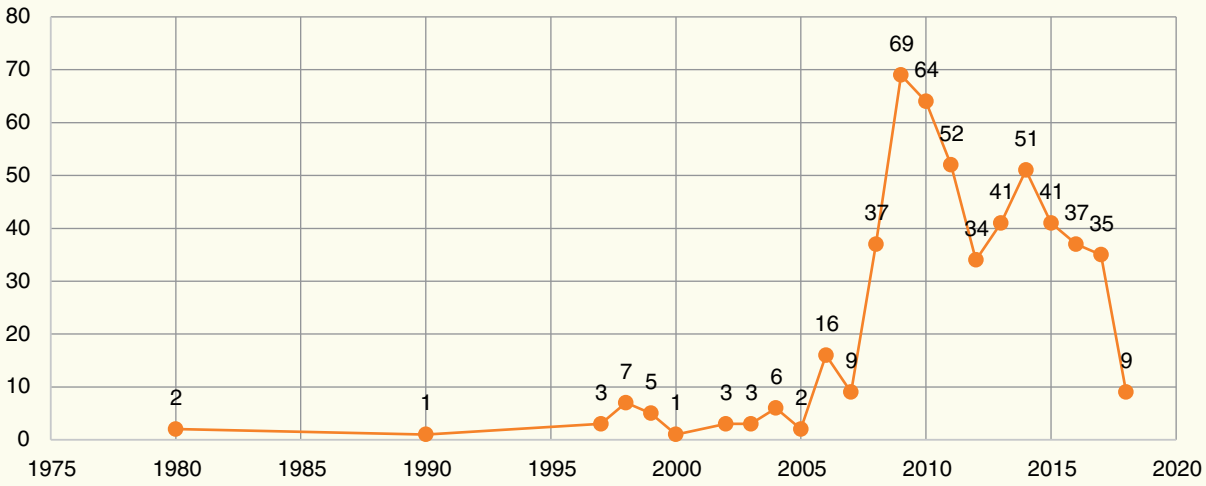
In the time period of 1980[24] – 2017, there were 466 participations in total in publishing papers in scientific journals[25] by different authors.

These professors participated 246 times in publishing papers as first or corresponding authors in the same time period.

In the graph below, it is evident that there was a rapid increase of participation in publishing papers in scientific journals during 2009 – 2011. The next three years shows a decrease.

2009 marks the highest number of publications in scientific journals, with 69 papers.

Publication in journals with coefficient



24 In 1980, the first two papers were published by the current University of Prishtina professors.

25 The term "participation" is used to show that the number 466 in this case doesn't mean the number of scientific papers. In the same papers there can be two or more authors, that's why this number only shows the participation of authors in scientific papers.

Publication in dubious journals

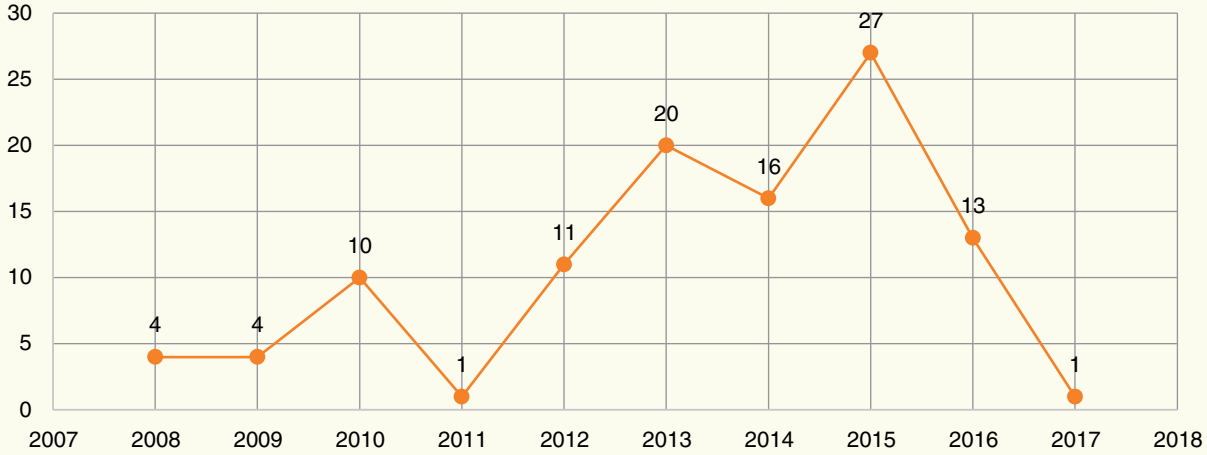
33 professors have published in dubious journals. 17 of them are professors with justified academic ranks, while 16 have unjustified academic ranks.

The professors of the Faculty of Medicine have 107 papers in 32 dubious journals.

The professors participated 40 times as first or corresponding author in publishing in dubious journals in the period of 2008-2017[26].

The year when the authors participated the most in publishing in dubious journals was 2015, with 27 participations.

Publication in dubious journals



26 The first paper in the Faculty of Medicine published in a dubious journal was in 2008, while the latest one was in 2017.

FACULTY OF PHILOSOPHY

Publication in journals with coefficient

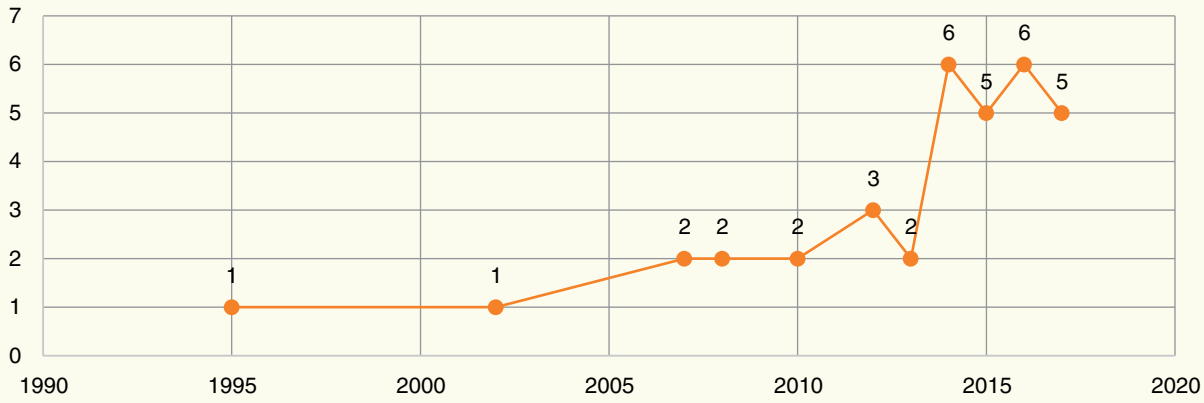
The professors of the Faculty of Philosophy have 35 scientific papers in total published in scientific journals with coefficient.

In the time period of 1995 – 2017, there were 6 participations in total in publishing papers in scientific journals[27] by different authors.

These professors participated 34 times in publishing papers as first or corresponding authors in the same time period.

This faculty has one of the lowest numbers of scientific papers published in scientific journals with coefficient.

Publication in journals with coefficient



27 The term "participation" is used to show that the number 6 in this case doesn't mean the number of scientific papers. In the same papers there can be two or more authors, that's why this number only shows the participation of authors in scientific papers.

Publication in dubious journals

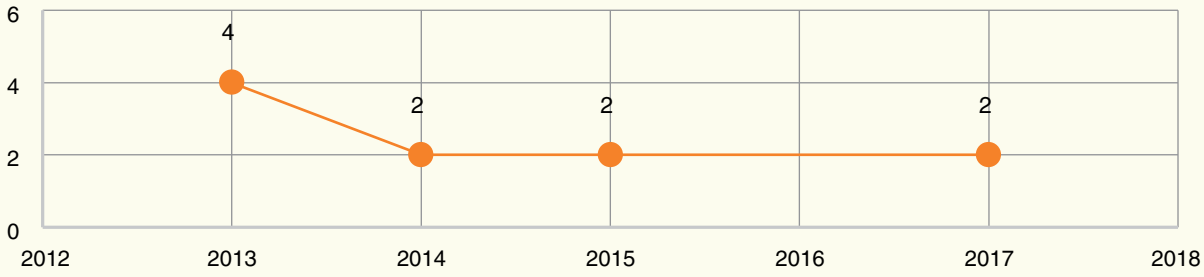
7 professors have 10 papers in 9 dubious journals. 4 of them are professors with justified academic ranks, while 3 have unjustified academic ranks.

The professors of the Faculty of Philosophy have participated ten times in publishing papers in nine dubious journals.

The professors participated eight times as first or corresponding author in publishing in dubious journals in the period of 2013-2017[28].

The year when the authors participated the most in publishing in dubious journals was 2013, with four participations.

Publication in dubious journals



28 The first paper in the Faculty of Philosophy published in a dubious journal was in 2013, while the latest one was in 2017.

METHODOLOGY

On researching the scientific journals in which the University of Prishtina's academic staff published papers

Legal Basis

1. Law on Higher Education in the Republic of Kosovo[29]
2. Statute of the University of Prishtina, articles 175, 176 and 177[30]
3. Administrative Instruction 01/2018 the recognition principles of platforms and international magazines with reviews[31]
4. Administrative Instruction for supplement and precision - Annex - I - (MEST) 7/2018 of AI No: 01/2018 the recognition principles of platforms and international magazines with reviews[32]
5. Regulation no.465 on the Electing Procedures related to Election, Re-election, and Promotion of Academic Staff in the University of Prishtina "Hasan Prishtina"[33]

ORCA has researched the publications in international scientific journals, defined as a criterion by the Law on Higher Education in Kosovo, the University of Prishtina Statute for receiving one of the academic ranks: assistant professor, associate professor or full professor, the Administrative Instructions 01/2018 and 07/2018, and Regulation 465 of the University of Prishtina. This criterion ensures continued scientific activity, which is key to gaining knowledge on contemporary methods and results, upon which teaching and sustainable scientific contribution is guaranteed.

Research object

The CVs of 465 academic staff with regular work relationships in 12 faculties of the University of Prishtina were researched. This does not include assistants, lecturers, and other collaborators who do not have the academic rank of assistant professor, associate professor or full professor.

29 Law No.04/L-037 on Higher Education in the Republic of Kosovo, September 9, 2011, link: https://gzk.rks-gov.net/ActDetail.aspx?ActID=2761

30 Statute of the University of Prishtina, 2012, link: http://fiek.uni-pr.edu/Files/Dokumente/Relevante/Statutiversioniifundit.aspx

31 Administrative Instruction 01/2018 The recognition principles of platforms and international magazines with reviews, January 19, 2018, link: http://masht.rks-gov.net/uploads/2018/01/ua-nr-01-2018-parimet-e-njohjes-se-platoformave-dhe-revistave-nderkombetare-me-recension.pdf

32 Administrative Instruction for supplement and precision - Annex - I - (MEST) 7/2018 of AI No: 01/2018 the recognition principles of platforms and international magazines with reviews, May 23, 2018, link: http://masht.rks-gov.net/uploads/2018/05/ua-7-2018-per-plotesimin-dhe-precizimin-e-ua-parimet-e-njohjes-per-revistat-nderkombetare_1.pdf <?> Regulation no.465 on the Electing Procedures related to Election, Re-election, and Promotion of Academic Staff in the University of Prishtina "Hasan Prishtina", March 2, 2018: https://www.uni-pr.edu/desk/inc/media/C15E46D5-5159-4E97-B8CB-D69734E39CA4.pdf

Because of the specific nature of their work, ORCA did not research the artistic work that is the criteria equivalent to scientific papers for the Faculty of Arts. Thus, Faculty of Arts professors were not researched by ORCA.

The duration of research

All the CVs that were researched were taken from the official website of the University of Prishtina, uni-pr.edu[33], during the research period of 01.05.2018 -17.08.2018. To guarantee the accuracy of the data, these CVs went through a second round of research during the time period of 20.08.2018 – 31.08.2018. All changes evidenced during the second round of research were applied in the database upon which this report was built.

Analysis of journals

Based on AI1/2018, AI7/2018 and Regulation 465 of UP, ORCA has given each publication listed in table II.1. a coefficient. These coefficients were given based on the databases where the journals are indexed, giving them a coefficient of 1, 0.85 or 0.70; or based on the journals listed in the aforementioned legislation that have a coefficient of 0.55.

ORCA has given a coefficient of 0 to papers published in conference proceedings, reports, projects, books or book chapters, which are not in international scientific journals, or papers that are in the process of being published, or papers for which the authors have received any type of confirmation by the journal, but haven't been published.

Publications in scientific journals of neighbouring countries, according to AI 7/2018 must be indexed in at least one of the academic indexing databases Scopus or Web of Science to receive a coefficient. According to AI 7/2018, journals that cover Albanology that are local or from Albania have a coefficient only if they have an international editing board.

According to AI 1/2018, papers published in journals that are listed in dubious journals list or if these journals have a publisher listed in dubious publishers list, have a coefficient of 0; unless these journals were indexed in one of the academic indexing databases Scopus or Web of Science at the time the paper was published. Professor Jeffrey Beall's lists are used to determine if the journals or publishers are dubious according to Regulation 465 of UP.

Individual and collective research

Every researcher had a certain number of CVs randomly assigned. Each researcher checked if the journal where the paper was published is indexed in one of the indexing platforms according to regulations in power, and whether the journal or the publisher is in Beall's lists.

The data extracted from the research was placed in a standardized database where further collective research was conducted.

33 http://www.uni-pr.edu/

CONCLUSIONS

The University of Prishtina has a very small number of papers published in legitimate scientific journals. 55% of University of Prishtina professors have at least one paper published in a legitimate scientific journal with a coefficient. While the other 208 professors have never published a scientific paper in a scientific journal with a coefficient.

The professors in the faculties of exact sciences have more papers published in legitimate scientific journals compared to faculties of social and human sciences.

There is little cooperation between University of Prishtina professors in publishing in legitimate journals, as well as in dubious journals.

Publishing in dubious journals is a phenomenon in the University of Prishtina. 33% of the university's professors have published at least once in dubious journals.

ORCA is a member of the Coalition for Integrity and Transparency in the University - KITU, supported by Kosovo Foundation for Open Society - KFOS. This research is part of the KITU program.





This report was supported by the project Democracy Society Promotion (DSP) financed by the Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation (SDC) and the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Denmark (DANIDA) managed by the Kosovar Civil Society Foundation (KCSF).



